

⑥ **Volume of urine (ml/min)**

$$= \frac{24 \text{ hours urine output (ml/day)}}{24 \text{ hours} \times 60 \text{ minutes}}$$

$$= \frac{1500 \text{ ml/day}}{24 \times 60}$$

$$= \frac{1500}{1440}$$

$$= 1.04 \text{ ml/min } E$$

⑦ **creatinine clearance (ml/minute)**

$$= \frac{UV}{P}$$

or

$$\frac{U(\text{mg/dl})_B \times V(\text{ml/min})_E}{P(\text{mg/dl})_A}$$

where,

U = Urine creatinine (mg/dl)

V = Vol. of urine (ml/min)

P = Plasma/serum creatinine (mg/dl)

← since, "mg/dl" units cancel each so, unit of creatinine clearance is "ml/min"

Reference ranges :-

① serum creatinine = 0.6 to 1.2 mg/dl

② Urine creatinine = 0.8 to 1.5 gm/day.

③ creatinine coefficient → Males = 24 to 26 mg/kg/day.

Females = 20 to 22 mg/kg/day.

④ Creatinine clearance - Males = 85 to 125 ml/min

Females = 75 to 115 ml/min.

Note: It is worthwhile to know A, B, C, D and E. It will help you understand all calculations.